

Tarih: / /

No: Ad-Soyad:

PRATİK ÇALIŞMA #6 X_{ort} - S Diyagramı.

No.	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5
1	74.030	74.002	74.019	73.992	74.008
2	73.995	73.992	74.001	74.011	74.004
3	73.988	74.024	74.021	74.005	74.002
4	74.002	73.996	73.993	74.015	74.009
5	73.992	74.007	74.015	73.989	74.014
6	74.009	73.994	73.997	73.985	73.993
7	73.995	74.006	73.994	74.000	74.005
8	73.985	74.003	73.993	74.015	73.988
9	74.008	73.995	74.009	74.005	74.004
10	73.998	74.000	73.990	74.007	73.995
11	73.994	73.998	73.994	73.995	73.990
12	74.004	74.000	74.007	74.000	73.996
13	73.983	74.002	73.998	73.997	74.012
14	74.006	73.967	73.994	74.000	73.984
15	74.012	74.014	73.998	73.999	74.007
16	74.000	73.984	74.005	73.998	73.996
17	73.994	74.012	73.986	74.005	74.007
18	74.006	74.010	74.018	74.003	74.000
19	73.984	74.002	74.003	74.005	73.997
20	74.000	74.010	74.013	74.020	74.003
21	73.982	74.001	74.015	74.005	73.996
22	74.004	73.999	73.990	74.006	74.009
23	74.010	73.989	73.990	74.009	74.014
24	74.015	74.008	73.993	74.000	74.010
25	73.982	73.984	73.995	74.017	74.013

Çözüm:

Değişim diyagramları, genellikle proseslerdeki değişimin yayılımı (değişkenliğini) kontrol etmek amaçlı kullanılmaktadırlar. Standart sapma diyagramları, X_{ort} - R diyagramlarına benzer şekilde hazırlanmaktadır.

No.	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	$X_{ort(i)}$	S_i
1	74.030	74.002	74.019	73.992	74.008	74.010	0.0148
2	73.995	73.992	74.001	74.011	74.004	74.001	0.0075
3	73.988	74.024	74.021	74.005	74.002	74.008	0.0147
4	74.002	73.996	73.993	74.015	74.009	74.003	0.0091
5	73.992	74.007	74.015	73.989	74.014	74.003	0.0122
6	74.009	73.994	73.997	73.985	73.993	73.996	0.0087
7	73.995	74.006	73.994	74.000	74.005	74.000	0.0055
8	73.985	74.003	73.993	74.015	73.988	73.997	0.0123
9	74.008	73.995	74.009	74.005	74.004	74.004	0.0055
10	73.998	74.000	73.990	74.007	73.995	73.998	0.0063
11	73.994	73.998	73.994	73.995	73.990	73.994	0.0029
12	74.004	74.000	74.007	74.000	73.996	74.001	0.0042
13	73.983	74.002	73.998	73.997	74.012	73.998	0.0105
14	74.006	73.967	73.994	74.000	73.984	73.990	0.0153
15	74.012	74.014	73.998	73.999	74.007	74.006	0.0073
16	74.000	73.984	74.005	73.998	73.996	73.997	0.0078
17	73.994	74.012	73.986	74.005	74.007	74.001	0.0106
18	74.006	74.010	74.018	74.003	74.000	74.007	0.0070
19	73.984	74.002	74.003	74.005	73.997	73.998	0.0085
20	74.000	74.010	74.013	74.020	74.003	74.009	0.0080
21	73.982	74.001	74.015	74.005	73.996	74.000	0.0122
22	74.004	73.999	73.990	74.006	74.009	74.002	0.0074
23	74.010	73.989	73.990	74.009	74.014	74.002	0.0119
24	74.015	74.008	73.993	74.000	74.010	74.005	0.0087
25	73.982	73.984	73.995	74.017	74.013	73.998	0.0162
Toplam						1850.028	0.2351

Proses Ortalaması ($\bar{\bar{X}}$) = 1850.028/25 = 74.001 ; \bar{s} = 0.2351/25 = 0.0094
 Örnek Büyüklüğü (n) = 5'dir.

X_{ort} – Standart Sapma diyagramları için:

Diyagramın adı	Merkez Hattı	Üst Müdahale Hattı	Alt Müdahale Hattı
X_{ort} diyagramı	$\bar{\bar{X}}$	$\bar{\bar{X}} + A_3\bar{s}$	$\bar{\bar{X}} - A_3\bar{s}$
S diyagramı	\bar{s}	$B_4\bar{s}$	$B_3\bar{s}$

A_3 , B_3 ve B_4 katsayıları örnek büyüklüğü (n) dikkate alınarak çizelgeden bulunacaktır.

■ APPENDIX VI
 Factors for Constructing Variables Control Charts

Observations in Sample, n	Chart for Averages				Chart for Standard Deviations				Chart for Ranges							
	Factors for Control Limits		Factors for Center Line		Factors for Control Limits		Factors for Center Line		Factors for Control Limits							
	A_1	A_2	A_3	c_4	Uc_4	B_3	B_4	B_5	B_6	d_2	Ud_2	d_3	D_1	D_2	D_3	D_4
2	2.121	1.880	2.659	0.7979	1.2533	0	3.267	0	2.606	1.128	0.8865	0.853	0	3.686	0	3.267
3	1.732	1.023	1.954	0.8862	1.1284	0	2.568	0	2.276	1.693	0.5907	0.888	0	4.358	0	2.574
4	1.500	0.729	1.628	0.9213	1.0854	0	2.266	0	2.088	2.059	0.4857	0.880	0	4.698	0	2.282
5	1.342	0.577	1.427	0.9400	1.0638	0	2.089	0	1.964	2.326	0.4299	0.864	0	4.918	0	2.114
6	1.225	0.483	1.287	0.9515	1.0510	0.030	1.970	0.029	1.874	2.534	0.3946	0.848	0	5.078	0	2.004
7	1.134	0.419	1.182	0.9594	1.0423	0.118	1.882	0.113	1.806	2.704	0.3698	0.833	0.204	5.204	0.076	1.924
8	1.061	0.373	1.099	0.9650	1.0363	0.185	1.815	0.179	1.751	2.847	0.3512	0.820	0.388	5.306	0.136	1.864
9	1.000	0.337	1.032	0.9693	1.0317	0.239	1.761	0.232	1.707	2.970	0.3367	0.808	0.547	5.393	0.184	1.816
10	0.949	0.308	0.975	0.9727	1.0281	0.284	1.716	0.276	1.669	3.078	0.3249	0.797	0.687	5.469	0.223	1.777
11	0.905	0.285	0.927	0.9754	1.0252	0.321	1.679	0.313	1.637	3.173	0.3152	0.787	0.811	5.535	0.256	1.744
12	0.866	0.266	0.886	0.9776	1.0229	0.354	1.646	0.346	1.610	3.258	0.3069	0.778	0.922	5.594	0.283	1.717
13	0.832	0.249	0.850	0.9794	1.0210	0.382	1.618	0.374	1.585	3.336	0.2998	0.770	1.025	5.647	0.307	1.693
14	0.802	0.235	0.817	0.9810	1.0194	0.406	1.594	0.399	1.563	3.407	0.2935	0.763	1.118	5.696	0.328	1.672
15	0.775	0.223	0.789	0.9823	1.0180	0.428	1.572	0.421	1.544	3.472	0.2880	0.756	1.203	5.741	0.347	1.653
16	0.750	0.212	0.763	0.9835	1.0168	0.448	1.552	0.440	1.526	3.532	0.2831	0.750	1.282	5.782	0.363	1.637
17	0.728	0.203	0.739	0.9845	1.0157	0.466	1.534	0.458	1.511	3.588	0.2787	0.744	1.356	5.820	0.378	1.622
18	0.707	0.194	0.718	0.9854	1.0148	0.482	1.518	0.475	1.496	3.640	0.2747	0.739	1.424	5.856	0.391	1.608
19	0.688	0.187	0.698	0.9862	1.0140	0.497	1.503	0.490	1.483	3.689	0.2711	0.734	1.487	5.891	0.403	1.597
20	0.671	0.180	0.680	0.9869	1.0133	0.510	1.490	0.504	1.470	3.735	0.2677	0.729	1.549	5.921	0.415	1.585
21	0.655	0.173	0.663	0.9876	1.0126	0.523	1.477	0.516	1.459	3.778	0.2647	0.724	1.605	5.951	0.425	1.575
22	0.640	0.167	0.647	0.9882	1.0119	0.534	1.466	0.528	1.448	3.819	0.2618	0.720	1.659	5.979	0.434	1.566
23	0.626	0.162	0.633	0.9887	1.0114	0.545	1.455	0.539	1.438	3.858	0.2592	0.716	1.710	6.006	0.443	1.557
24	0.612	0.157	0.619	0.9892	1.0109	0.555	1.445	0.549	1.429	3.895	0.2567	0.712	1.759	6.031	0.451	1.548
25	0.600	0.153	0.606	0.9896	1.0105	0.565	1.435	0.559	1.420	3.931	0.2544	0.708	1.806	6.056	0.459	1.541

For $n > 25$,

$$A = \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}} \quad A_3 = \frac{3}{c_4\sqrt{n}} \quad c_4 = \frac{4(n-1)}{4n-3}$$

$$B_3 = 1 - \frac{3}{c_4\sqrt{2(n-1)}} \quad B_4 = 1 + \frac{3}{c_4\sqrt{2(n-1)}}$$

$$B_5 = c_4 - \frac{3}{\sqrt{2(n-1)}} \quad B_6 = c_4 + \frac{3}{\sqrt{2(n-1)}}$$

Xort Diyagramı için:

$$\text{ÜKS} = \bar{\bar{X}} + A_3\bar{s} = 74.001 + (1.427)(0.0094) = 74.014$$

$$\text{Merkez Hattı } (\bar{\bar{X}}) = 74.001$$

$$\text{AKS} = \bar{\bar{X}} - A_3\bar{s} = 74.001 - (1.427)(0.0094) = 73.988$$

Sort Diyagramı için:

$$\text{ÜKS} = B_4.\bar{s} = (2.089)(0.0094) = 0.0196$$

Merkez Hattı (\bar{s}) = 0.0094

AKS = $B_3 \cdot \bar{s} = (0)(0.0094) = 0$

Xort/S Diyagramı

